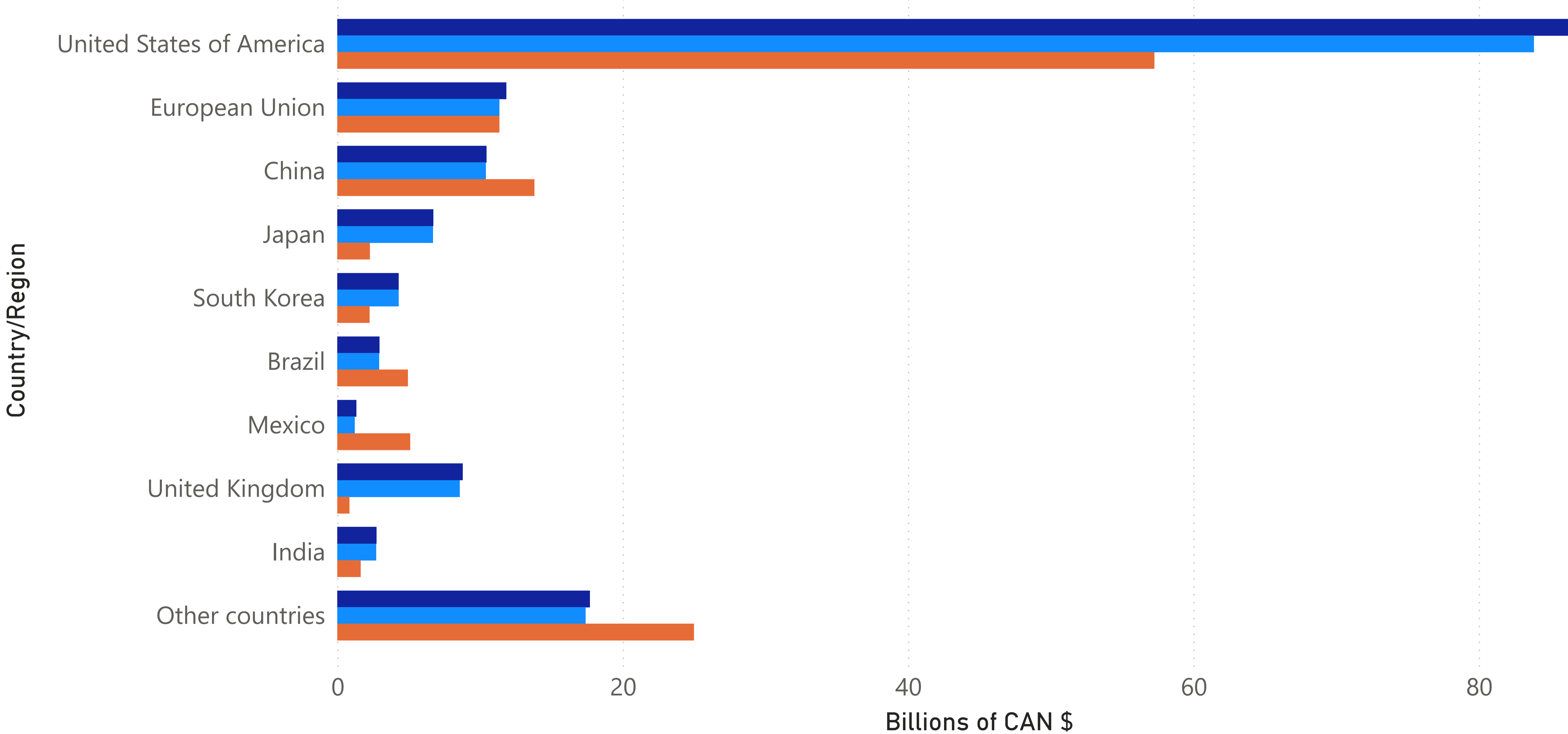


Figure 1: Canada: Value of imports and exports for mineral and metal products, including coal, for select countries and regions, 2023

Trade type: **Total Exports**, **Domestic Exports**, **Total Imports**



Canada: Value of imports and exports for mineral and metal products, including coal, for select countries and regions

Total exports², in thousands of dollars

Country/Region	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United States of America	55,173,416	54,497,336	71,283,913	82,940,685	88,786,451
European Union ³	8,966,320	9,938,984	11,039,041	12,661,693	11,834,034
China	5,923,932	6,569,289	9,511,861	10,582,901	10,459,707
Japan	4,136,403	3,636,503	4,239,815	6,919,796	6,723,215
South Korea	3,265,050	2,773,093	3,707,146	5,335,847	4,296,880
Brazil	1,288,779	1,146,713	1,371,781	2,945,171	2,940,893
Mexico	1,292,612	961,348	1,342,782	1,539,903	1,332,850
United Kingdom	15,270,640	16,220,008	12,763,605	13,299,357	8,787,149
India	3,038,586	2,116,305	1,462,916	3,166,178	2,745,548
Other countries	11,231,465	8,966,965	14,163,050	18,694,090	17,687,918
Total	109,587,204	106,826,546	130,885,911	158,085,620	155,594,645

Domestic exports⁴, in thousands of dollars

Country/Region	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United States of America	52,517,583	51,997,245	68,472,476	79,524,021	83,858,417
European Union ³	8,631,940	8,889,793	10,627,903	12,190,683	11,355,288
China	5,878,837	6,507,742	9,445,303	10,540,214	10,412,302
Japan	4,110,838	3,622,794	4,221,492	6,903,780	6,707,088
South Korea	3,231,310	2,765,008	3,696,842	5,288,194	4,285,413
Brazil	1,268,403	1,135,200	1,360,610	2,924,595	2,920,391
Mexico	1,220,570	886,379	1,264,802	1,424,883	1,208,799
United Kingdom	15,194,523	16,074,511	12,632,593	13,040,825	8,575,248
India	3,028,832	2,107,600	1,452,290	3,151,849	2,726,946
Other countries	10,885,681	8,628,336	13,903,678	18,406,516	17,388,050
Total	105,968,519	102,614,609	127,077,988	153,395,559	149,437,942

Imports⁵, in thousands of dollars

Country/Region	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United States of America	41,801,537	41,185,764	47,825,474	55,941,724	57,260,020
European Union ³	7,731,403	7,798,677	9,378,799	11,099,914	11,366,279
China	10,417,263	9,784,142	12,857,488	16,227,182	13,797,583
Japan	1,857,827	1,488,709	1,179,523	1,821,524	2,268,908
South Korea	1,313,116	1,335,332	1,795,248	2,473,876	2,257,932
Brazil	3,393,025	4,598,974	5,086,093	5,313,808	4,934,403
Mexico	4,338,495	3,644,417	4,362,296	5,382,737	5,095,591
United Kingdom	810,308	1,468,217	1,255,570	904,720	844,684
India	1,401,467	1,232,880	1,489,796	2,102,064	1,633,682
Other countries	16,295,738	18,747,754	22,150,689	25,615,816	24,996,840
Total	89,360,179	91,284,867	107,380,976	126,883,363	124,455,922

Balance of trade⁶, in thousands of dollars

Country/Region	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United States of America	13,371,878	13,311,571	23,458,438	26,998,961	31,526,431
European Union ³	1,234,918	2,140,308	1,660,243	1,561,779	467,756
China	-4,493,331	-3,214,854	-3,345,626	-5,644,281	-3,337,876
Japan	2,278,576	2,147,795	3,060,292	5,098,272	4,454,307
South Korea	1,951,934	1,437,762	1,911,898	2,861,970	2,038,948
Brazil	-2,104,245	-3,452,261	-3,714,312	-2,368,637	-1,993,510
Mexico	-3,045,883	-2,683,069	-3,019,514	-3,842,834	-3,762,741
United Kingdom	14,460,332	14,751,791	11,508,036	12,394,638	7,942,465
India	1,637,119	883,425	-26,880	1,064,114	1,111,865
Other countries	-5,064,273	-9,780,789	-7,987,639	-6,921,726	-7,308,922
Total	20,227,025	15,541,679	23,504,935	31,202,256	31,138,723

²All goods leaving Canada (through customs) for a foreign destination. Total exports are the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.

³European Union represents the EU-28 countries excluding United Kingdom. As of January 2021, the United Kingdom ceased to be covered by trade agreements negotiated by the European Union, and is therefore not included in trade totals for the European Union effective reference month January 2021. For publication consistency, United Kingdom data is reported separately from the European Union for all published years (2018 to 2022).

⁴Exports of all goods leaving Canada (through customs) for a foreign destination, which have been either (1) produced, extracted or manufactured in Canada, or (2) imported and then substantially enhanced in value in Canada.

⁵All goods which have entered Canada by crossing the border, whether for immediate domestic consumption or for storage in customs bonded warehouses. These numbers include re-imports, which are goods re-entering Canada after having been exported abroad without having been materially altered or substantially enhanced in value while abroad.

⁶The difference between the monetary value of Canada's imports and exports over a certain period. It is calculated by subtracting imports from total exports.

Note: Numbers may not add to totals due to rounding.

Contact information

For any questions, contact the Minerals and Metals Statistics Division:

Tel.: 1-800-267-0452 (toll-free in North America) or 343-292-8646

Email: [Mineral Trade Statistics Office](mailto:MineralTradeStatistics@nrc.ca)

Web site: [Mineral and Mining Statistics](http://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/25-224-x/2023001/article/00001-eng.htm)