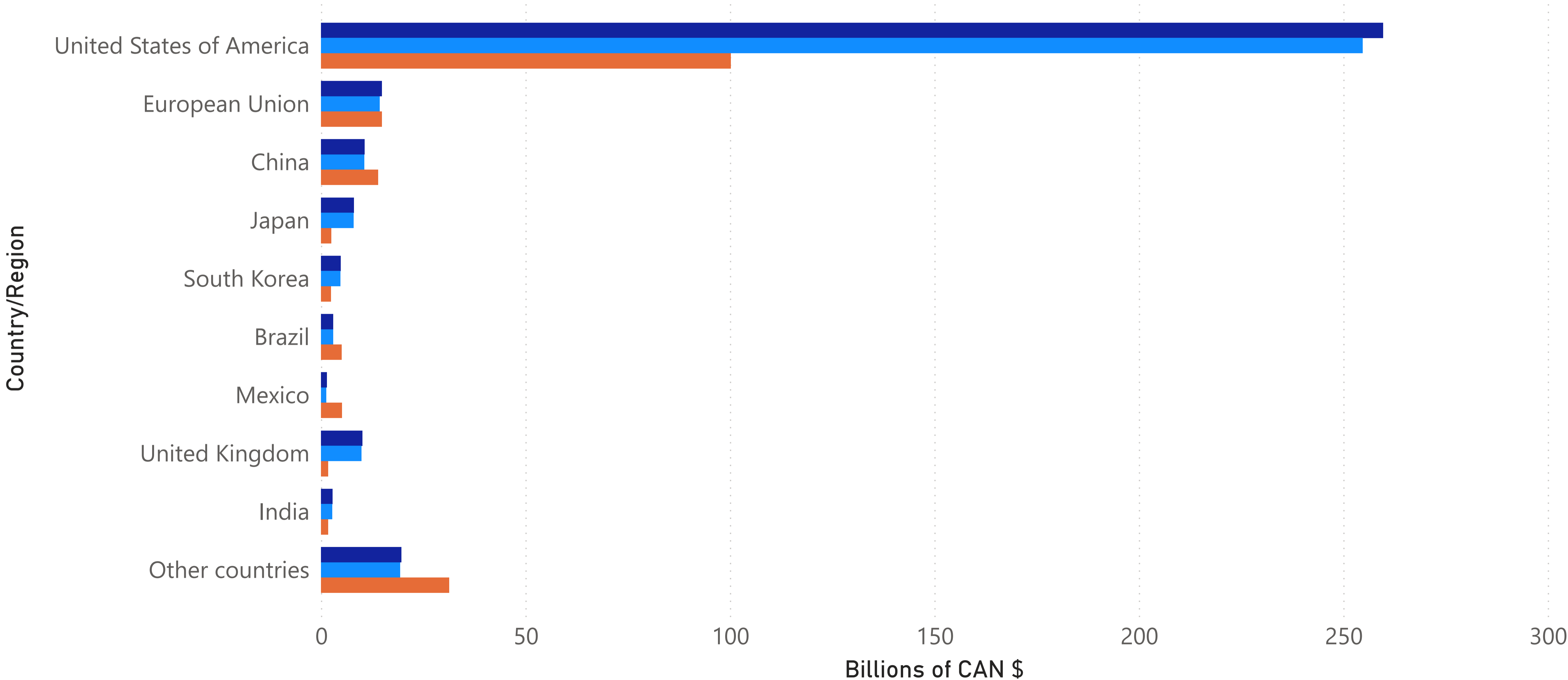


Figure 1: Canada: Value of imports and exports for mineral and metal products, including fuels, for select countries and regions, 2023

Trade type: **Total Exports**, **Domestic Exports**, **Total Imports**



Canada: Value of imports and exports for mineral and metal products, including fuels¹, for select countries and regions

Total exports ² , in thousands of dollars					
Country/Region	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United States of America	172,724,083	136,681,952	206,079,916	291,720,496	259,734,667
European Union ³	11,335,395	11,581,905	13,067,747	15,539,285	14,882,797
China	6,291,333	7,022,502	9,838,133	10,753,857	10,627,141
Japan	4,509,914	4,143,842	5,436,445	8,874,230	8,001,568
South Korea	3,340,768	2,814,791	4,041,425	6,053,140	4,771,666
Brazil	1,292,676	1,150,553	1,377,618	2,954,466	2,949,512
Mexico	1,696,113	1,172,488	1,840,380	1,775,825	1,420,081
United Kingdom	16,205,138	16,761,882	13,216,213	14,694,424	10,125,974
India	3,058,121	2,180,203	1,465,393	3,169,143	2,776,208
Other countries	11,767,453	9,555,059	15,675,877	20,526,974	19,651,061
Total	232,220,993	193,065,178	272,039,147	376,061,839	334,940,676

Domestic exports ⁴ , in thousands of dollars					
Country/Region	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United States of America	169,982,389	134,135,325	203,215,618	288,245,808	254,741,178
European Union ³	10,997,536	10,528,719	12,578,887	15,063,862	14,343,841
China	6,244,550	6,956,871	9,768,356	10,707,715	10,571,837
Japan	4,484,102	4,129,874	5,417,834	8,857,680	7,922,290
South Korea	3,306,773	2,806,514	4,030,695	6,006,698	4,759,950
Brazil	1,272,246	1,138,904	1,366,302	2,933,565	2,928,981
Mexico	1,623,576	1,096,411	1,760,216	1,660,280	1,295,367
United Kingdom	16,128,986	16,616,368	13,085,178	14,435,863	9,913,929
India	3,048,151	2,171,294	1,454,616	3,154,651	2,757,589
Other countries	11,411,082	9,211,066	15,408,757	20,233,116	19,344,578
Total	228,499,389	188,791,346	268,086,457	371,299,239	328,579,541

Imports ⁵ , in thousands of dollars					
Country/Region	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United States of America	75,402,990	64,220,465	77,745,759	104,046,084	100,178,712
European Union ³	11,097,047	9,296,306	12,362,060	15,520,635	14,895,595
China	10,545,024	9,879,533	12,988,587	16,302,261	13,968,201
Japan	1,933,120	1,525,814	1,183,951	1,894,082	2,491,823
South Korea	1,932,049	1,430,830	1,810,983	2,560,013	2,389,472
Brazil	3,455,410	4,621,076	5,142,537	5,426,538	5,031,631
Mexico	4,340,889	3,647,093	4,364,410	5,361,510	5,098,997
United Kingdom	1,494,821	1,708,627	1,601,092	1,814,655	1,726,342
India	1,404,491	1,292,557	1,545,344	2,542,055	1,731,659
Other countries	22,683,440	22,110,475	28,589,693	32,914,198	31,350,476
Total	134,289,281	119,732,776	147,334,416	188,382,028	178,862,908

Balance of trade ⁶ , in thousands of dollars					
Country/Region	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
United States of America	97,321,092	72,461,487	128,334,157	187,674,412	159,555,955
European Union ³	238,348	2,285,599	705,687	18,650	-12,798
China	-4,253,691	-2,857,030	-3,150,454	-5,548,403	-3,341,060
Japan	2,576,794	2,618,027	4,252,494	6,980,149	5,509,745
South Korea	1,408,719	1,383,962	2,230,442	3,493,127	2,382,194
Brazil	-2,162,735	-3,470,523	-3,764,919	-2,472,072	-2,082,118
Mexico	-2,644,776	-2,474,605	-2,524,030	-3,585,685	-3,678,916
United Kingdom	14,710,317	15,053,255	11,615,120	12,879,769	8,399,632
India	1,653,630	887,646	-79,950	627,088	1,044,549
Other countries	-10,915,987	-12,555,416	-12,913,816	-12,387,224	-11,699,415
Total	97,931,712	73,332,402	124,704,730	187,679,811	156,077,768

¹Fuels include coal, coke, natural gas, natural gas by-products, petroleum and other fuels.

²All goods leaving Canada (through customs) for a foreign destination. Total exports are the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.

³European Union represents the EU-28 countries excluding United Kingdom. As of January 2021, the United Kingdom ceased to be covered by trade agreements negotiated by the European Union, and is therefore not included in trade totals for the European Union effective reference month January 2021. For publication consistency, United Kingdom data is reported separately from the European Union for all published years (2018 to 2022).

⁴Exports of all goods leaving Canada (through customs) for a foreign destination, which have been either (1) produced, extracted or manufactured in Canada, or (2) imported and then substantially enhanced in value in Canada.

⁵All goods which have entered Canada by crossing the border, whether for immediate domestic consumption or for storage in customs bonded warehouses. These numbers include re-imports, which are goods re-entering Canada after having been exported abroad without having been materially altered or substantially enhanced in value while abroad.

⁶The difference between the monetary value of Canada's imports and exports over a certain period. It is calculated by subtracting imports from total exports.

Note: Numbers may not add to totals due to rounding.

Contact information

For any questions, contact the Minerals and Metals Statistics Division:

Tel.: 1-800-267-0452 (toll-free in North America) or 343-292-8646

Email: [Mineral Trade Statistics Office](mailto:MineralTradeStatistics@nrc.ca)

Web site: [Mineral and Mining Statistics](https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/25-224-x/2023001/article/00001-eng.htm)

11 March 2024